# Technology and the Maine Model of Corrections

Chris Allen, Chris Arbour, Rachel McLean | June 19th, 2023







# Maine's Department of Corrections

### Introducing the team

#### Maine Department of Corrections Staff

- Chris Allen
- Chris Arbour
- Rachel McLean

#### Maine Department of Corrections Residents

- Alexsea Cholewa
- Moses Okot
- Preston Thorpe
- Sean Fusco



# Maine's Department of Corrections

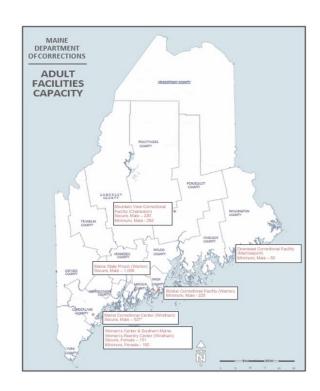
Maine Department of Corrections Residents





# Maine's Department of Corrections

- Maine's population: ~1,375,000
- Average age: 44.7
- Rural geography
- Low crime/low incarceration
- MDOC: ~1,650 adults
- 1,510 men
- 143 women
- Average age: 41





# Institution-based normalization: bringing humanizing, destigmatizing, and harm reduction focused concepts inside the walls



# **The Maine Model of Corrections**

- Culture of wellness rebuild and transform lives
- Foundational principles:

Normalization

Humanization

Destigmatization

Applies to all of MDOC



# Re-imagining Corrections: Moving forward to a new model

Courage to change & try new things

Aiming higher: From "care, custody, control" to restorative practices

Embracing a new organizational identity & operating philosophy

Committing & realigning



Re-Aligning the Department – A new way

#### **Former Mission Statement:**

The mission of the Department of Corrections is to reduce the likelihood that juvenile and adult offenders will re offend by providing practices, programs and services which are evidence-based and which hold the offenders accountable.

#### **New Mission Statement:**

Making our communities safer by reducing harm through supportive intervention, empowering change, and restoring lives

#### **Lessons Learned**

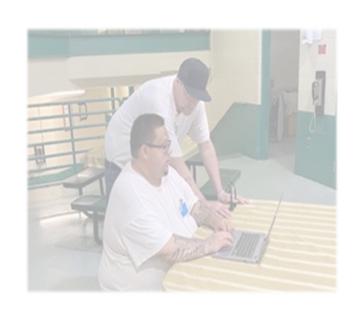
- Leadership must be willing to take risks and must model the new philosophy/approach
- Internal champions are key to success
- Change must be systemic to be sustained
- Implementation needs to be wellplanned
- Push through the staff resistance and old culture
- Outcomes outweigh the costs/risk





# Humanity& Wellness: Programs and Services

- Aim to promote purpose and fulfillment through service
- Education & Technology
- MSUD and Harm Reduction
- Fulfillment through service:
- K9 training programs, agriculture, peer mentorship, Farm-to-Table
- Supportive interactions:
- Restorative Justice, Resident Advisory Councils, DFI





#### Special Management Unit Before Maine Model









#### Earned Living Unit Created 2021







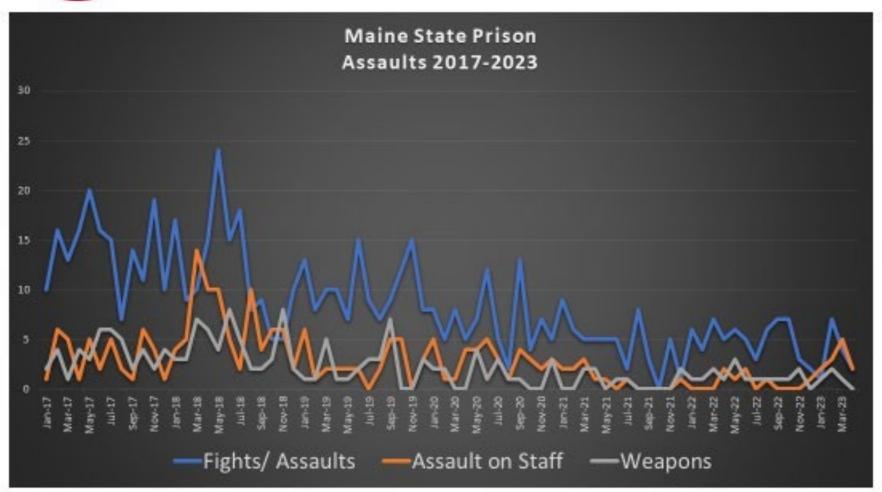


#### Restrictive Housing Today

- 16 Bunk unit
- Increased out of cell time
- More access to programming













# Maine Department of Correction's Technology

- Where did MDOC technology begin?
- Planning and growing technology
- Our current overview of technology
  - Technology Policies
  - Devices that are deployed
  - Applications we are using to secure the system
  - Students access to technology
- Impact technology has had on residents

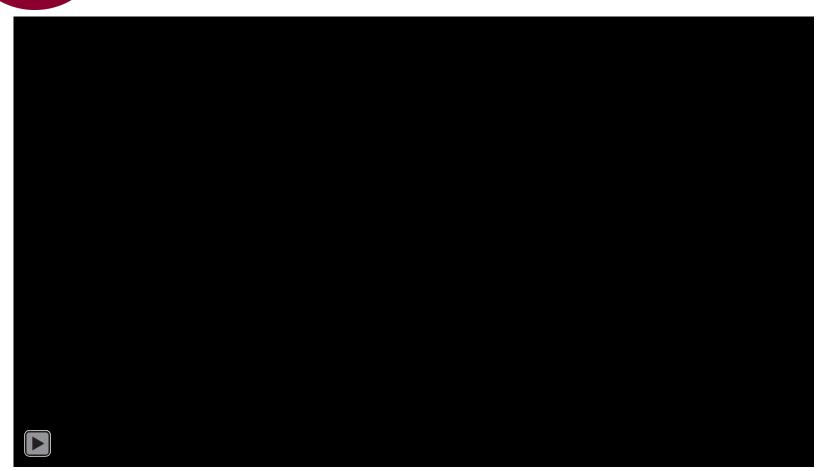
# cta Technology

Where did MDOC technology begin?

- Relied on manual processes and paper-based documentation
- Limited access to information
- No consistent approach
- Small opportunity to grow







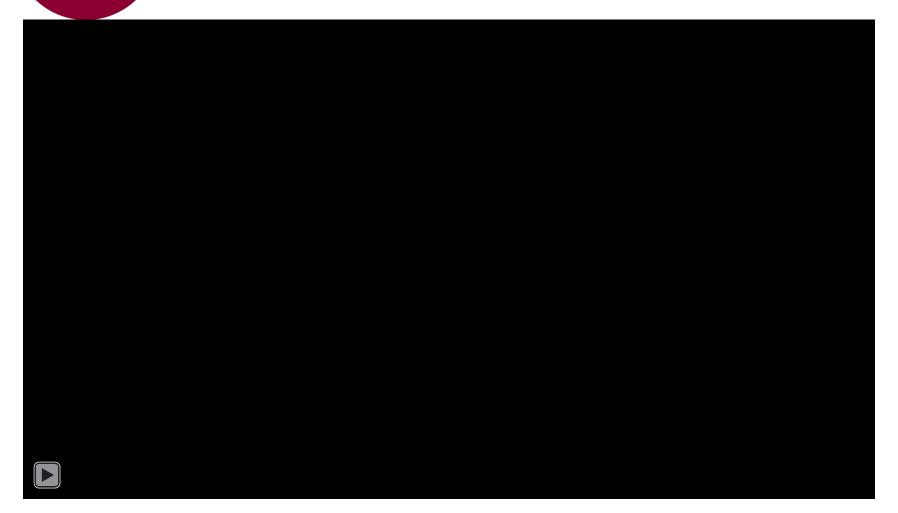
Rachel McLean | Technology and the Maine Model of Corrections



## Where is MDOC technology now?

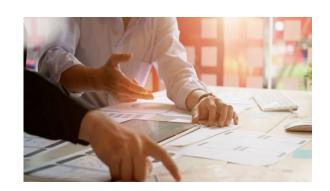
- Updated policies and streamlined workflows
- Advanced security management tools
- Expanded Wi-Fi throughout facilities
- Collaborative decision-making
- Individual devices and access
- Computer lab access for re-entry and courses







## Planning and growing technology



- Funding: Grants funded through the CDC
- Upgrades: Equipment, WiFi, devices, policies
- Collaboration: Leadership, IT departments, Universities, Security, School systems, other DOCs, Residents
- Meetings: Technology Steering Committee, Technology staff
- Vendors: Network Maine, Cisco Umbrella, Snow Pond Technology, Google Workspace, Action One







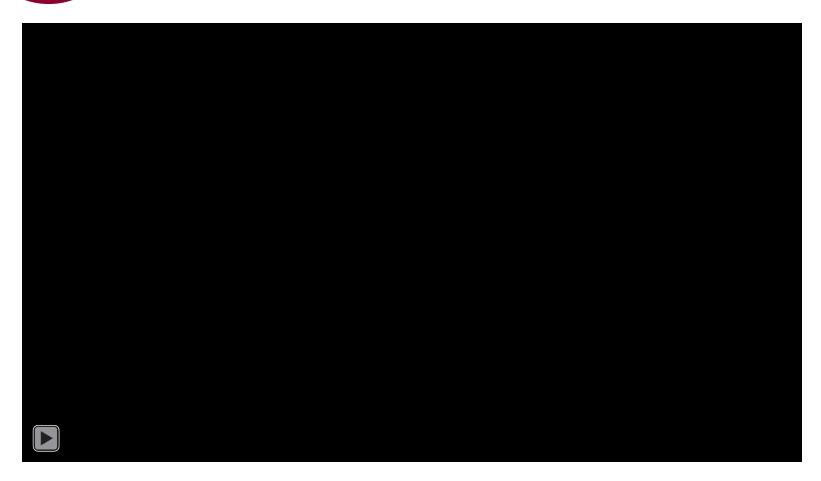
# CEA Technology

### **Technology Policies**



- Computer Use Agreements
  - Camera Policy
  - Video Conferencing
  - Email Policy
  - Access Policy
- Auditing policies
- Tier regulations







# CEA Technology

### How do we secure our devices?

Filtering Solution: Cisco Umbrella

**Firewalls** 

**Quarterly Audits** 



**Group Policies** 

Server Management

Patch Management & Remote Monitoring: Action One



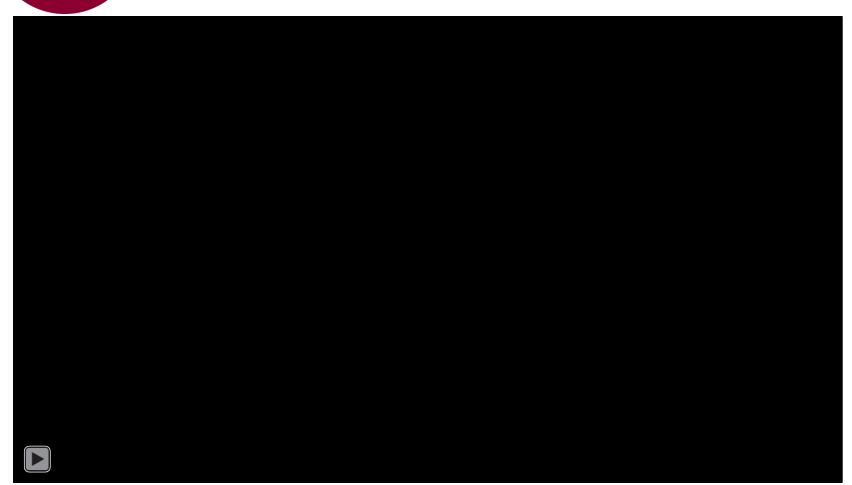
#### Student Access

- 24-7 access to Wi-Fi in education areas and housing units
- Certificate and HiSET access
- Basic College access
- Computer Science access
- Graduate access

### **Devices**

- Over 600 devices
  - Hp EliteBook, Dells, ThinkPad
- 50+ desktops







# Questions?